

The Intelligencer,

PUBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY,
—AT THE—
INTELLIGENCER OFFICE,
25 AND 27 FOURTEENTH STREET.

INTELLIGENCER PUBLISHING CO., Prop's.

TERMS:
PER YEAR, BY MAIL, POSTAGE PREPAID.
DAILY, six days in the week.....\$8 00
DAILY, three days in the week.....4 00
DAILY, two days in the week.....2 75
DAILY, one month.....85
WEEKLY, one year, in advance.....1 00
WEEKLY, six months.....40

The DAILY INTELLIGENCER is delivered by carriers in Wheeling and adjacent towns at 15 cents per week.

Persons wishing to subscribe to the DAILY INTELLIGENCER can do so by sending in their orders to the INTELLIGENCER office on postal card or otherwise. They will be punctually served by carriers.

Tributes of Respect and Obituary Notices, 50 cents per line.

Correspondence containing important news collected from every part of the surrounding country.

Rejected communications will not be returned unless accompanied by sufficient postage.

The INTELLIGENCER, embracing its several editions, is entered in the Postoffice at Wheeling, W. Va., as second-class matter.

READERS OF THE DAILY INTELLIGENCER leaving town can have the paper sent to any address in the United States or Canada, post-paid at the rate of 65 cents per month; two weeks 30 cents. To Europe post-paid, one month 90 cents. Address changed as often as desired.

TELEPHONE NUMBERS:
Editorial Rooms.....451. Counting Room.....416.

WHEELING, JUNE 6, 1893.

A Proposed Brutal Exhibition.

The proposed long distance horse race from Chadron, Nebraska, to Chicago, a stretch of seven hundred miles, has stirred the indignation of the humanitarians of the country. In the first place it is foolish in its conception, and even if accomplished will prove nothing except what is already known, that a horse can be urged to run until it drops dead, while the endurance of the rider is much less taxed.

The affair is altogether brutal from whatever point of view it is considered, and the end to be gained is only a little cheap notoriety and a few paltry dollars. The poor brutes, if they do live to the end of the journey will be permanently injured. This is the opinion of prominent veterinary surgeons; but it does not require expert opinion to verify what humanity and common sense suggest.

The scheme is on a par with the tortures inflicted on the poor brutes who are forced to run races in the dead of winter amid snow and slush at the Guttenberg track, and is parallel with the army races that were run in Germany last year, when nearly half a score of animals dropped dead in their tracks. Man can endure more and suffer more privations than the horse, and therefore the merciful man should be merciful to his beast. If he is not a merciful and considerate master the law should be brought to bear and bring him to his senses.

In no case should man be allowed to shock the humanitarian feelings of the country in such senseless and cruel exhibitions. And it seems that the cowboys of Nebraska will not be permitted to do so, at least so far as the state of Illinois is concerned, as they have been notified to that effect by the secretary of the humane society; and further, that if they attempt to defy the law they will be prosecuted to the fullest extent.

In bicycle and other races, and in trials of endurance where men undergo the strain themselves, there is no violation done the feelings of the spectators, nor is the sense of the public shocked by such exhibitions. The bicyclist and the carman know just how far they can go and how much they can endure, and when the limit is reached they stop. Not so with the horse, as he goes as long as he feels the spur or the smarting of the lash.

The proposed sport is inhuman and brutal, more worthy of the ages of gladiatorial combats than the enlightenment and humanity of the nineteenth century, and more especially in a country like the United States, which was rescued from the savage and torture of the stake, and afterwards purged of the great crime of slavery and the foundation of whose government rests on mercy and humanity not less than on liberty.

It is to be hoped that other states through which this race is proposed to be run will follow the initiative of the Illinois authorities and make it impossible for the race to start. Everything demands its suppression and nothing commends it to popular approval or favor.

The Borden Murder Trial.

After the lapse of nearly a year the trial of Lizzie Borden for the murder of her father and her stepmother has begun. Persons familiar with local sentiment think it will be difficult to get a jury. The murder happened in a reading community, and people who read are likely to form opinions.

If they have formed opinions from what they have heard and read and are nevertheless open to conviction, so that they can render a verdict according to the evidence, they are competent jurors. But jury duty is a thing which most men avoid when they can. In addition to this is the growing sentiment against capital punishment, likely to be increased in this case because the accused is a woman. No murder in recent years has attracted more attention than this, and the trial promises to be one of the most interesting.

Borden was a rich old man whose daughters had no enjoyment of his wealth. He lived to add to his large fortune, estimated at more than half a million. He kept one servant, but his daughters were the real household

drudges. He had a second wife with whom his daughters were not on good terms. One of the daughters is in no way implicated in the murder, for she was absent at the time it was committed.

Old man Borden and his wife were murdered in their home in broad daylight. The other persons known to be in the house at the time were Lizzie Borden and Bridget Sullivan, the servant. Lizzie Borden gave the alarm, saying that her father was hurt or dead, it is not certain which. Mrs. Borden had been murdered upstairs, the old man downstairs. Lizzie Borden had a motive for the crime. The death of her father would bring her a large inheritance. The stepmother being dead, there would be still more for the daughters.

The motive and an almost imperceptible spot of blood that may have got on her dress when she went to the side of her dead father, are the chief grounds for the prosecution. Before the young woman can be convicted there will have to be much more convincing proof of her guilt. The case is full of mystery and the trial will be full of interest.

The Strike Reversed.

Seventy furniture manufacturers of Cincinnati, all in the city except two, have closed their works and locked out their workmen. This is their response to certain demands of their employees. One of the demands is that the manufacturers shall not sell goods to persons employing non-union labor. Two thousand men are thrown out of employment by this action.

The lock-out is the employers' strike. Against the union of the wage-earners it presents the solid front of the united manufacturers. Employers have learned the lesson from employees. The strike is a kind of force. So is the lock-out. Neither affords the best way of getting along in business.

A better way than either is for both sides to drop the idea of warfare and to treat their interests as business interests, and when they cannot agree on the main question to agree to arbitrate their differences. This is a more civilized method than the strike and the lock-out. It is better for the interests immediately involved and better for the country.

The Right of Exclusion.

It may be, as some predict, that other governments will take advantage of the position taken by our own with respect to the exclusion of aliens. If this right should be exercised against citizens of the United States sojourning in foreign countries we could not complain. It is an incident of sovereignty.

Any people has a right to say who shall not and who may reside within its borders. The Chinese exclusion act was passed to keep out of the country certain aliens whose presence in large numbers was thought to be undesirable and hurtful. Those of that nationality residing in the country were permitted to remain provided they would register so as to be identified.

If China sees fit to retaliate with similar action, or if it shall say that all Americans shall get out of China and stay out, we cannot complain. China is an independent nation and may regulate her domestic affairs to suit herself. The same rule applies to every other nation, the little ones as well as the big ones.

On with the Glorious Fourth!

It having been found impossible to secure the necessary number of guarantors for the production of The Last Days of Pompeii, the Columbian Fourth of July celebration as originally designed by the chamber of commerce will be carried out.

As a handsome display of fireworks is included in the Pompeian spectacle, this part of the Fourth of July program proper would have been abandoned if Pompeii had been produced. Since that is not to be the committee of the chamber of commerce will endeavor to have on the night of the Fourth of July such an exhibition of fireworks as has never been seen in this locality.

The work of arranging for the celebration will now be taken up actively in all its branches and pushed to a handsome success.

The historic spectacle proposed for Wheeling would have been a great thing, but since we cannot have that and can have the "old-fashioned Fourth" on a handsome scale, let everybody turn in to make that the greatest one-day success Wheeling has ever known. Hurrah for Christopher Columbus and Uncle Sam!

State buildings at the fair, if opened at all on Sunday, should not be opened "on the sly." If the fair is open certainly any state building may be open for the accommodation of persons having a special right to use it. The West Virginia building will be opened one of these days.

Every West Virginian will be glad that the reclamation for the great Norfolk & Western was so short-lived. West Virginia would regret anything having the appearance of that serious embarrassment of that important development.

BREAKFAST BUDGET.

The American Folk-Lore Society will hold its fifth annual meeting in Montreal September 13 and 14 next. The society was founded in 1889 for the purpose of collecting and publishing the folk-lore—including myths, superstitions, legends and customs—of America. Many subjects of interest and value to the society, including a scheme to strengthen it financially and otherwise, will be considered at the approaching session. William Wells Newell, of Cambridge, Mass., is permanent secretary of the society.

The Siamese and Malay languages have been added to the list of border languages for which the government gives rewards, says the *Rangoon Gazette*. Officers stationed in the southern Shan states, Amherst, Tavoy and Mergui districts may go up for Siamese, and those

stationed in Mergui for Malay.—*Bangkok (Siam) Times*.

"During the early history" of Kentucky, says the *New York World*, "the Indians traded silver bullets to the whites for lead bullets. Uncle Sam is trading gold coin to the silver mine owners for silver bullion. He is making even a worse trade than did the Indians."

Clare May Kivian, an infant born at Leominster, Mass., May 20, has the distinction of having been photographed seven minutes after birth. This is a development of the snap-shot idea such as likely to appeal to the heart of every fond mother.

"Devil's mountain," north of Montreal, known to geologists as the "Trembling mountain," is gradually sinking into the earth's crust, the "trembling," "quaking," "groaning" and "noises" reported being the result.

Solomon Jones Homer, a full blooded Choctaw from the Indian Territory, who is the best speaker in the senior class of Roanoke college, Virginia, will deliver the valedictory at the commencement on June 7.

It is getting to be the fashion to address and stamp envelopes on the back. With the direction across the folds, the letter cannot be opened by an unauthorized person without the fact being detected.

A visitor to the World's Fair who was caught flirting with one of the pretty employes has been fined \$5. Even flirting has to be paid for at pretty high rates in the "White City."

The largest cut stones in the world are in the Temple of the Sun of Baalbec. Many are more than 60 feet long, 20 feet broad and of unknown depth.

Aluminum is being utilized in Germany for men's neckwear, and is becoming popular.

PERSONAL POINTS.

Lieutenant Thorwald Fritsche, of the royal British navy, who has come to this country for the purpose of beginning a three years' service in the American navy, is said to be the first naval officer of a foreign power to receive permission to enter the navy of the United States.

Interest in Vienna just now centres in the visit of the sultan of Johore, to whom, his apostolic majesty has given an unusually cordial reception. There have also been great festivities at the court in honor of the grand duke of Hesse.

Rev. H. S. Thompson, pastor of a Methodist church at Felton, Del., having been disabled by illness, Miss Thompson, his daughter, preached for him last Sunday morning, and his wife lectured at the evening service.

Clark Carr, of Galesburg, Ill., late American minister to Copenhagen, has received a handsome silver fagon from Prince Hans, a general in the Danish army and a brother of King Christian.

The sultan of Turkey is said to be an excellent pianist, and spends five hours every day practicing. He devotes a couple of hours daily to teaching his daughter how to play.

Admiral Gherardi's father was a Tuscan who helped to fight for the independence of Greece.

Edwin Booth made his debut in a speaking part on the stage when he was only ten years old.

JOKELETS.

A man in Indiana has just died from excessive tobacco chewing. The music at his funeral should not be a dirge but an over-chewer.—*Rochester Democrat*.

The Philosopher Berger—He displayed on his breast a label worded as follows: "Do not be ashamed to give me only a half-penny—I am blind."

The lawyer with aspirations for a seat on the bench never feels hurt when his friends finally get him into a trying position.—*Buffalo Courier*.

The recent bust of ex-Secretary Foster wasn't a satisfactory one, but his creditors are inclined to make the best of it.—*Philadelphia Ledger*.

The object of first suspending Dr. Briggs is practically to cut loose and drop him.—*Philadelphia Record*.

No difference how you play the game of life, you are sure to lose.—*Archives Globe*.

The work of a chef in a big hotel necessarily covers a wide range.—*Hotel World*.

The man who makes wood cuts is a chipper sort of fellow.—*Yonkers Gazette*.

We don't envy the alligator although he has a great snap.—*Elmira Gazette*.

The State University.

The catalogue of the West Virginia University for 1892-3 is at hand and the exhibit it presents shows the institution to be in excellent condition, there being the largest enrollment of students in the history of the university. The attendance at present is 228, the largest enrollment heretofore, 1891-2, being 224. During the year 152 cadets were enrolled. There are fourteen female students.

The annual commencement exercises at the university will begin next Sunday, (June 11), with the baccalaureate sermon by Rev. W. J. Young, of Richmond, Virginia. On Monday evening the regents' prize contest in declamation will take place. Thursday evening will occur the annual contest by the literary societies, and on Wednesday, at 10 a. m., the commencement proper will take place.

"Toilettes."

The summer number of that splendid fashion magazine *Toilettes* is on our table; it is as usual handsomely illustrated with stylish garments for every occasion. This fashion magazine has met the success it deserves—it is low priced (15 cents a number), and the styles have not even been equalled by higher-priced journals. All newsdealers have a large and increasing demand for it. It is published by the *Toilettes Publishing Co.*, New York.

Of Course You Read

The testimonials frequently published in this paper relating to Hood's Sarsaparilla. They are from reliable people, state simple facts, and show beyond a doubt that HOOD'S CURES. Why don't you try this medicine? Be sure to get Hood's.

Constipation, and all troubles with the digestive organs and the liver, are cured by Hood's Pills. Unequalled as a dinner pill.

An Example.

The day has past when a trust can dictate as to what a smoker can purchase. Admiral cigarettes emanate from an effort to please in which greed for inordinate profit is not the controlling power.

The Admiral is not made by the trust.

Take the Baltimore & Ohio to Chicago.

Excursion tickets now on sale via the Baltimore & Ohio at reduced round trip rates, good returning until November 3, 1893. Trains leave Wheeling, eastern time, at 6:50 a. m. and 1:25 p. m. daily, and at 3:50 p. m. except Sunday. For sleeping car accommodations and other information acquire of Baltimore & Ohio agents.

A RAILROAD CONFLICT.

Two Companies want to Construct Tracks on the Same Ground.

The Cleveland, Lorain & Wheeling continues to improve its facilities and branch out.

Its latest move is to double track its line between Martin's Ferry and Bridgeport, and it has commenced to do this at great cost. A pile driver and a large force of men are already at work, having commenced at the Elma mill, and good progress is being made. The second track will be on the east side of the present one, and a trestle work will be built all the way from Martin's Ferry to Bridgeport for this purpose. The trestle will be the very best that can be built and will cost between \$300,000 and \$400,000, and probably more. It being on the east of the present track will place it nearer the river, and this will necessitate a great outlay, so as to make the best material will be used, so as to make it durable and absolutely safe. The second track will be the main one and will be used largely for passenger business, to which the new management is giving so much attention.

The present track will be used almost entirely for freight traffic. After the trestle has been built the work of filling will be commenced, and both will be filled as if the two tracks had been put down on solid earth.

The Cleveland, Lorain & Wheeling people claim that increasing business demands another track between Bridgeport and Martin's Ferry, and that they would have built the second had the Wheeling & Lake Erie never thought of extending its line down along the Ohio river to Bridgeport and Bellaire.

Many persons believe that the Cleveland, Lorain & Wheeling is doing this to shut out the Wheeling & Lake Erie, but this seems hardly probable.

The Wheeling & Lake Erie continues to get right of way, in the meantime, and is not sleeping. Its right of way is on the east of the Cleveland, Lorain & Wheeling in most places, and the two have collided in the lower end of Martin's Ferry, where the Wheeling & Lake Erie has condemned what the Cleveland, Lorain & Wheeling people claim is their right of way, and will endeavor to take possession. This matter will come up in court at St. Clairsville to-day, and a good stiff fight is expected. Duncan and other attorneys will represent the Wheeling & Lake Erie and Mr. Lomack, the Cleveland, Lorain & Wheeling solicitor, lately with the Wheeling & Lake Erie, will be assisted by Tylor, of Cleveland, and Kennon, of St. Clairsville.

THE ANTI-TRUST CONVENTION.

Meets in Chicago—The Work of Organization.

CHICAGO, June 5.—The anti-trust convention which met at Apollo music hall was not imposing as to numbers but it was a representative one and its members were full of enthusiasm and determination.

The convention was called to order by Governor Knute Nelson, who read an address in which he gave a history of the anti-trust movement in Minnesota, which had resulted in the call for the convention.

Governor Nelson dissected the Sherman anti-trust law which he said was but an experiment, and one which had resulted in no practical good. The law is weak, he said, because it does not define the crime. "What is needed," said the governor, "is a law which will enumerate the acts of the trusts which are illegal. It ought to prescribe a short and simple form of indictment. The legislatures of the different states must be looked to for relief." The question of credentials occupied much of the convention's time. The committee on permanent officers recommended Governor Nelson as permanent chairman, Edward S. Mooney, of Washington, for secretary, and J. E. Morton, of Kentucky, for assistant secretary.

A Straw.

Metz, June 5.—At a meeting in this city yesterday a scene occurred which showed the resolution of the German government to suppress any agitation in favor of the governance of Alsace-Lorraine from Germany.

A socialist named Schleicher was presiding at a meeting of socialists. He began to read a letter from Herr Liebknecht, the well known social democratic leader, on the restoration of the freedom of the Reichsland. The police authorities interfered and forbade Schleicher to proceed with the letter. The audience at once protested and the meeting became disorderly. The police thereupon dispersed the assemblage and arrested several persons who were most strenuous in their objections to police interference.

Killed by Lightning.

FRANKFORT, Ky., June 5.—During an electric storm yesterday afternoon the house of James Redding, a farmer near Switzer station, this county, was struck by lightning and three of the occupants were killed instantly and one of the others badly stunned. Those killed are: James Redding, Alex Barbour and Mrs. John Lymer. Mrs. Joseph Barbour it is thought will die also. There were seventeen persons in the house at the time and all were more or less shocked.

To Go to Chicago.

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 5.—The war department has decided to send the entire corps of cadets from West Point to Chicago in August for ten days or two weeks, so that the regular army will have a creditable though small representation at the World's Fair, notwithstanding the failure of the effort to secure a grand military encampment there.

FATAL neglect is little short of suicide.

The consequences of a neglected cough are too well known to need repeating. Dr. Wood's Norway Pine Syrup cures a cough promptly. Sold by all dealers on a guarantee of satisfaction.

ROLF & ZANE are agents for McMechen

lots, and have them from first hands at very low prices. 1327 Market street.

do you

COUGH

DON'T DELAY

TAKE

KEMP'S

BALSAM

THE

BEST

COUGH

CURE

It cures Coughs, Sore Throat, Croup, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis, Influenza, certain cases of Consumption in first stages, and a cure relief in advanced stages. Use at once. You will see the effect. Beware of cheap imitations. Sold by all dealers everywhere. Large bottles 50 cents and \$1.00.

LAZITUDE OF SPRING.

Cause of This Plainly Explained by Drs. Copeland, Bell & Davis.

Do not Allow Yourself to Get Into an Incurable State by Neglecting Your Cold, but attend to it at Once—Begin Treatment Now—Heed the Warning Sign.

Spring appears to have fairly come, yet "at last cold" you contracted still clings to you. doesn't it? In fact it is even more annoying than it was during the fulemment weather.

You awaken with a bad taste in your mouth and your nostrils tightly stopped up with hard substance, and your throat easily fills up and you have to cough and spit to clear it these mornings.

Your appetite is weak and variable and you have headache easily.

Your whole system is weak and languid—you feel "all washed out."

You had best have that cold and throat trouble cured. That is what is causing your weak appearance. The reason has loosened up your catarrh—that what is lurking cold and choked up head mucus—just latent catarrh. And this mucus is affecting your stomach—causing a nasty taste in your mouth in the morning, impairing your digestion and so making you feel miserably and "all out of it."

It is your appetite that is the key to the whole matter. If you let the matter go, Dr. Copeland, Bell and Davis, No. 1121 Main street, are the leading specialists of Wheeling. Their total charge for a month for treatment and medicines is only \$5. Perhaps you had better go and talk with them. Hundreds of people have publicly paid their bills for consultation and an opinion.

DON'T PUT OFF TILL TOMORROW WHAT YOU OUGHT TO DO TODAY. IF YOU FEEL ALARMED ABOUT YOUR LUNGS, CONSULT A LUNG SPECIALIST AT ONCE.

CURED AT LAST.

Mrs. Emma D. Clark, Discouraged With the Failure of Other Physicians and Numerous Patent Medicines to Cure Her, Turned as a Last Hope to Drs. Copeland, Bell and Davis, and was Restored to Health.

"I have tried a great many patent remedies and many doctors and never received any benefit until I went to Drs. Copeland, Bell and Davis for treatment," states Mrs. Emma D. Clark, Welcome P. O., Marshall county, W. Va., just opposite Clarksburg, Ohio. "I have been so well pleased with their pleasant mode of treatment that I only wish I had gone there much sooner than I did."

"My catarrh trouble had been very bad for at least fifteen years. I used to stop, throat very sore, hawking and spitting at night, so I lost a great deal of sleep. I used to blow corruption out of my nostrils as 'green as grass.' My nose

finally got so sore inside the bones came out of it in little shivers. My nose got sore, nose, throat, and lip well, sleep, appetite and enjoy my meals and have gained in strength and flesh. I have never found anything to give me so much benefit and have advised many persons I have heard complaining to go to these physicians, for I believe that they could cure them."

Dr. Copeland, Bell & Davis treat successfully all curable cases at 1211 Main street, Wheeling, W. Va. Office hours, 9 to 11 A. M. 2 to 5 P. M. and 7 to 9 P. M. Sundays, 10 to 12 A. M. and 2 to 4 P. M. Specialties—Catarrh and all diseases of the eye, ear, throat and lungs; dyspepsia cured; nervous diseases cured; skin diseases cured.

Many cases treated successfully by mail. Send 2-cent stamp for question blank.

Address all mail to DR. COPELAND, BELL & DAVIS, 1211 Main street, Wheeling, W. Va.

\$5 A MONTH.

ALL DISEASES TREATED AT THE UNIFORM PRICE OF \$5 A MONTH. NO FEE IN ADVANCE. INCLUDES CONSULTATION, EXAMINATION, TREATMENT AND MEDICINE FOR ALL DISEASES AND ALL PATIENTS.

W. L. DOUGLAS SHOES.

W. L. DOUGLAS \$3 SHOE NOT RIPP.

Do you wear them? When next in need try a pair, they will give you more comfort and service for the money than any other make. Best in the world.

\$5.00 \$3.00 \$2.50 \$2.00 \$1.75 \$1.50 \$1.25 \$1.00 \$0.75 \$0.50 \$0.25

FOR GENTLEMEN FOR LADIES FOR BOYS FOR MISSES

W. L. Douglas Shoes are made in all the Latest Styles.

If you want a fine DRESS SHOE don't pay \$6 to \$8, try my \$3.50, \$4 or \$5 Shoe. They will fit equal to custom made and look and wear as well. If you wish to economize in your footwear, you can do so by purchasing W. L. Douglas Shoes. My name and price is stamped on the bottom, look for it when you buy. Take no substitutes. I send shoes by mail upon receipt of price, postage free, when Shoe Dealers cannot supply you.

W. L. DOUGLAS, Brockton, Mass. Sold by J. T. STONE, 1042 Main street, and H. F. MENKEMILLER, No. 2151 Market St., Agents.

INSURANCE.

PROVIDENT SAVINGS

LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,

OF New York.

Stands FIRST in ratio of assets to liabilities and charges about ONE-HALF the premiums charged by other old line companies.

SIMPSON & HAZLETT,

Managers, No. 1311 Market St.,

Wheeling, W. Va.

GROCERIES ETC.

CHOCOLATE ICING

Ready at any time. For cakes and pastry, and flavoring custards and ice cream.

H. F. BEHRENS,

2217 Main Street,

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

WANTED—A SERVANT GIRL for general housework. Apply at No. 1201 Market street.